

SEMINÁRIO DE SISTEMAS DINÂMICOS

Dia 5 de Dezembro (quarta-feira), às 11h30, sala 6.1.27

Symbolic dynamics of piecewise contractions

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Abstract:

A map $f : [0, 1] \rightarrow [0, 1]$ is a *piecewise contraction* if locally f contracts distance, i.e., if there exist $0 < \lambda < 1$ and a partition of $[0, 1]$ into intervals I_1, I_2, \dots, I_n such that $|f(x) - f(y)| \leq \lambda|x - y|$ for all $x, y \in I_i$ ($1 \leq i \leq n$). Piecewise contractions describe the dynamics of many systems such as traffic control systems, queueing systems, outer billiards and Cherry flows. Here I am interested in the symbolic dynamics of such maps. More precisely, we say that an infinite word $i_0i_1i_2\dots$ over the alphabet $\mathcal{A} = \{1, 2, \dots, n\}$ is the *natural coding* of $x \in [0, 1]$ if $f^k(x) \in I_{i_k}$ for all $k \geq 0$. The aim of this talk is to provide a complete classification of the words that appear as natural codings of injective piecewise contractions.

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